

Are Dentists The Solution To Nico-Teen Vaping?

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UT Health

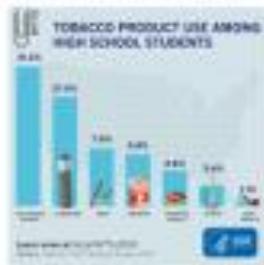
San Antonio

South Texas Oral
Health Network

PURPOSE

In 2018, roughly 3.6 million U.S. Middle and High School students were using electronic cigarette devices.

- 33% of Texas high school students ages 15-21 reported ever using e-cigarettes
- 19% reported current (past 30-day) use
- The RAKE cessation program includes:
 - Utilizing the 5A's
 - Screening young dental patients
 - Incorporating cessation messaging.



PRE-STUDY

75%

Of dental practitioners strongly agreed that it was part of their responsibility to advise

39%

Admitted that they were asking patients about e-cigarette usage

20%

Stated they could identify the clinical signs of e-cigarette use in the oral cavity

20%

Reported they were confident to explain the systemic and oral health risks

12%

Could explain the safety of the aerosol mixture of e-cigarettes

GOING FORWARD...

This program is the first of its kind to deliver e-cigarette cessation counseling to youth and young adults by dental practitioners in Texas. Current study findings will yield e-cigarette information and cessation strategies throughout STOHN, National Dental PBRNs, and other Texas dental practitioners, to combat the epidemic of e-cigarette use among young people across Texas.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

5 dental practitioners from STOHN must complete human subject training required by the UT Health San Antonio IRB to recruit and screen e-cigarette users ages 15-21. Qualifications include:

- Self-reported e-cigarette use during the past 30 days
- Lack current (past 30-days) cigarette smoking or other tobacco product use.

Practitioners will use the 5A's to administer e-cigarette cessation counseling to 50 young adult e-cigarette users. Changes in knowledge and intention to quit will be observed through a pre and post survey from patients who participate in the RAKE Program.

ASK ADVISE ASSESS ASSIST ARRANGE

COVID-19 MODIFICATIONS

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic:

Electronic Dental Records review followed by a short survey will assess:

- E-cigarette prevalence
- Usage history
- Demographics
- Willingness to participate in the study



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- Fig. 1: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5986946/>
- Fig. 2: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5986946/>

